QUALITY PERFORMS.

LANXESS Bromine Solutions
Brominated polymeric flame retardant for polystyrene foams
Emerald Innovation™ 3000

QUALITY WORKS.
For close to a century, we have helped our customers to meet their needs with a broad portfolio of products and solutions. We are proud of our history, and look forward to helping our customers meet future performance, safety and compliance requirements by refining and redefining our portfolio with new and improved products that maximize sustainability. LANXESS Bromine Solutions is dedicated to providing products that are innovative, reliable and also minimize the impact on our environment and human health without sacrificing performance or quality.

Emerald Innovation® 3000 is a highly effective, sustainable brominated polymeric flame retardant offering a variety of enhanced performance properties. This innovative flame retardant is an excellent replacement for Hexabromocyclododecane (HBCD) in both expanded polystyrene (EPS) and extruded polystyrene (XPS) foam products.

- It is a stable, high-molecular weight polymer
- Its polymeric structure makes it not readily bioavailable, thus reducing the environmental concerns that threaten the sustainability of other commercially available brominated flame retardants for polystyrene foams
- It is a comparable alternative to HBCD in EPS and XPS foams, requiring minimal reformulation to use in existing production lines
- Can be used with FR synergist that are commonly used today in EPS/XPS applications
- Its reduced tendency to retain water helps to decrease the residual water content of EPS beads, providing improved process efficiency
- Enables formulators to achieve applicable fire safety standards for polystyrene foam insulation. In pilot plant scale trials in XPS, Emerald Innovation® 3000 successfully passed the EN ISO 11925-2 and German DIN 4102 B2 flammability tests.
- Provides comparable fire performance\(^1\) in polystyrene foam to foam containing HBCD at equivalent bromine levels.

\(^1\) Like HBCD, Emerald Innovation® 3000 will need to be stabilized for use in higher temperature processing conditions such as XPS foam applications
**Physical characteristics**

- Physical form: Compacted white powder
- Bromine content: ~64 %
- Softening point: 120 °C
- Molecular weight: 100,000–160,000 g/mol
- TGA 5% wt loss: 255 °C

**Limiting oxygen index (LOI)**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Percent oxygen</th>
<th>HBCD</th>
<th>Emerald Innovation® 3000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>0</td>
<td>25.8</td>
<td>25.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5</td>
<td>31.0</td>
<td>31.5</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

LOI of XPS foam with Emerald Innovation® 3000 equivalent to HBCD at same bromine content

**Flammability performance**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Average flame height (cm)</th>
<th>HBCD</th>
<th>Emerald Innovation® 3000</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1 % Br</td>
<td>9.0</td>
<td>8.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1.8 % Br</td>
<td></td>
<td>7.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

German DIN 4102 B2

Contact us today to learn more about Emerald Innovation® 3000, a cost-effective, performance alternative to HBCD for use in polystyrene foams.
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